



# Making Accurate OCT/Topography claims

## Macular OCT

- Symptoms: central distortion, central vision loss
- Signs: VA change, Amsler distortion, hyperopic shift, macula oedema/ haemorrhage/exudate
- Tests: Distance & Near VA, pin-hole acuity, Amsler findings, anterior eye (incl corneal/len opacities), funduscopy (with dilation if required)

## Disc OCT

- Symptoms: headaches, visual obscurations, general malaise, change to colour perception
- Signs: blurred disc margins, red desaturation, abnormal pupils
- Tests: VA, pin-hole, pupils, VF, detailed volk disc findings, monocular colour vision, OMB, lid position, detailed recent clinical history

## AS OCT

- Symptoms: angle closure symptoms (if present)
- Signs: Van Herick grade 0-1
- Tests: Van Herick, PACS plus criteria, IOP, VF, detailed volk disc findings, anterior segment findings, family history, general health & meds

## Topography

- Symptoms: vision change,
- Signs: scissor reflex, oil-drop, Munson sign, increasing astigmatism,
- Tests: current and previous VA & refraction, anterior segment findings, retinoscopy reflex description, general health, meds & allergies